

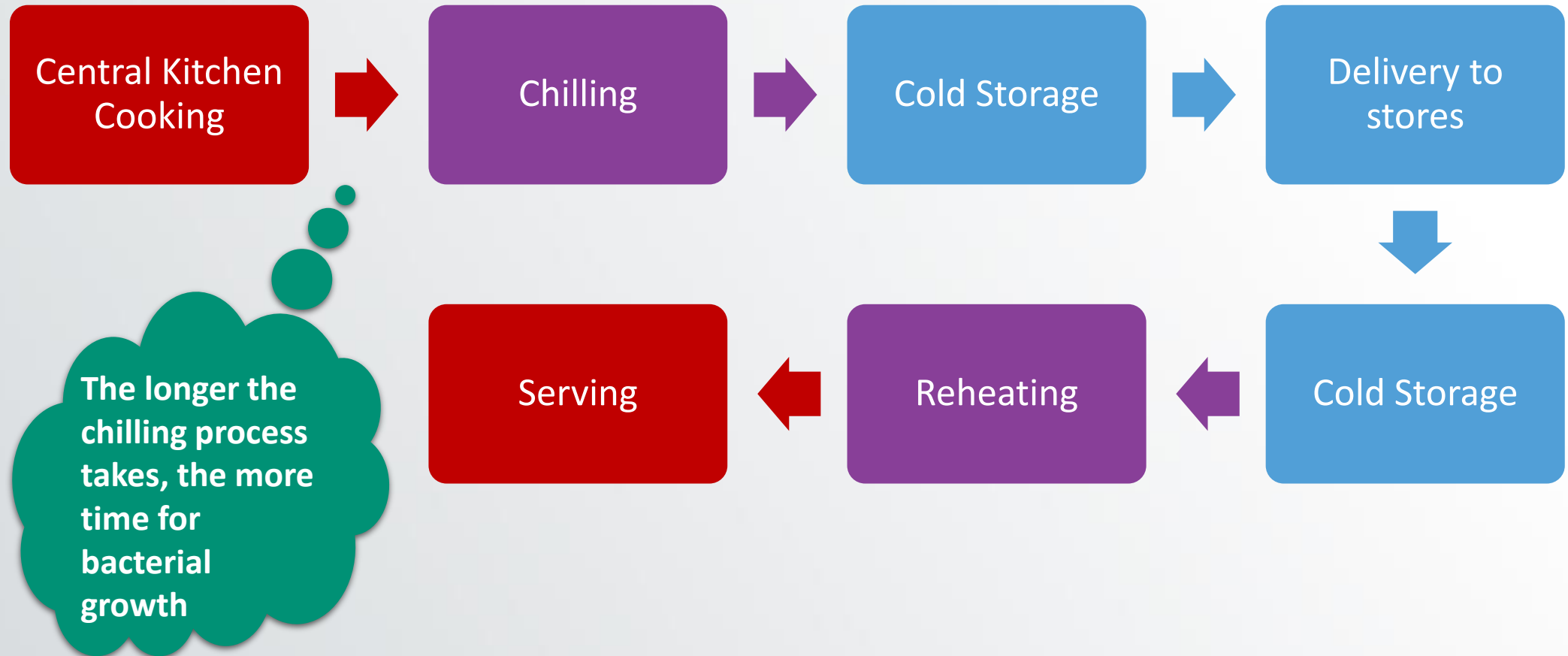
Liquid Chilling Technology & High Pressure Processing Technology

**HKPC TechDive
26 March 2020**

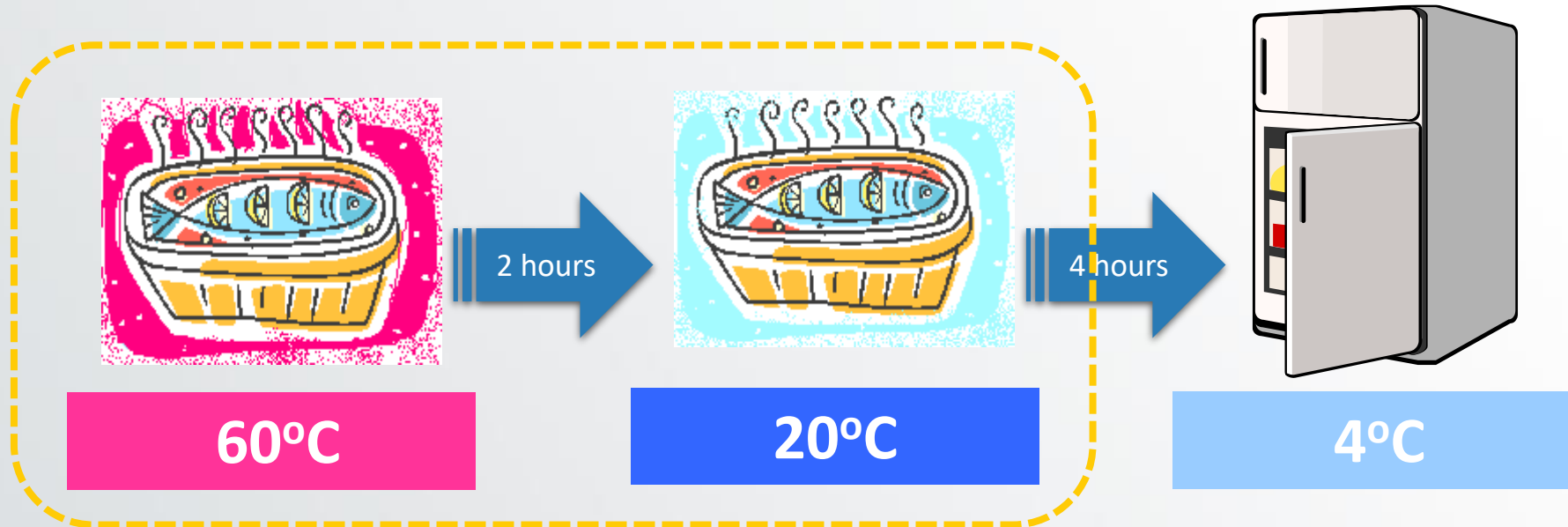


Liquid Chilling Technology

Main steps in food processing



FEHD's advice



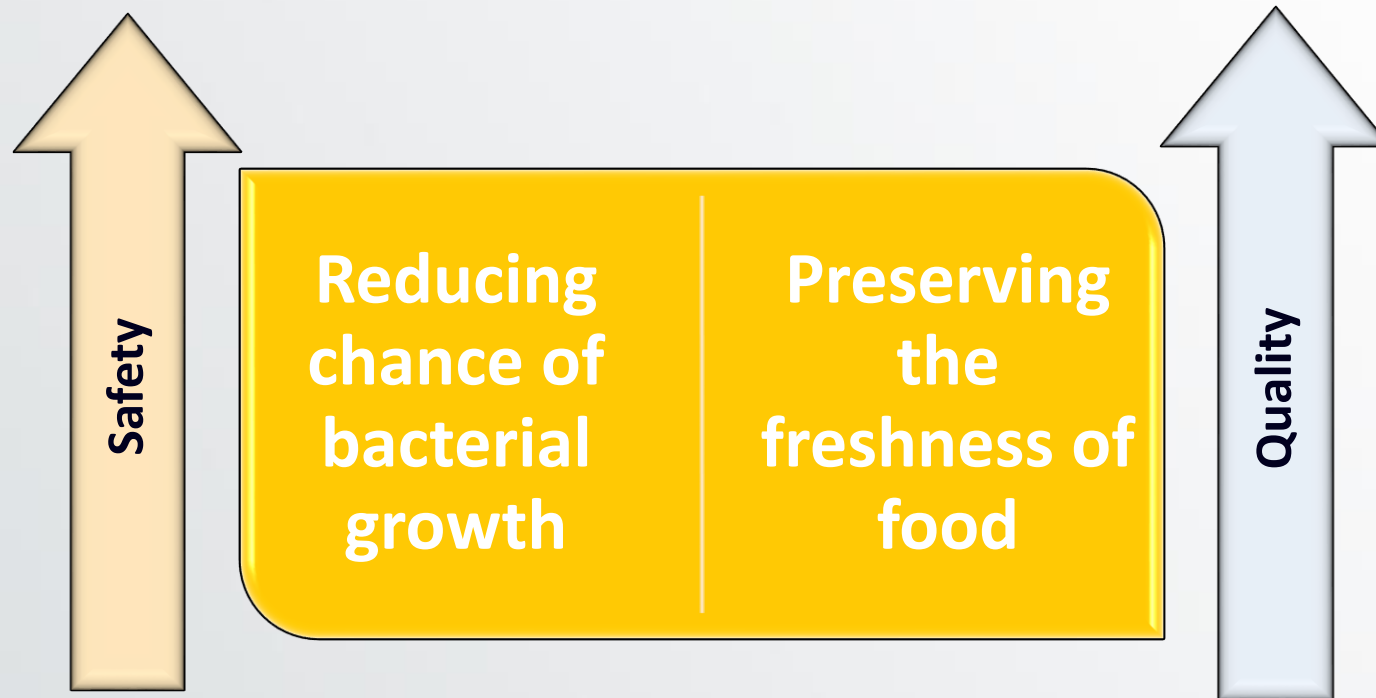
According to the "Food Hygiene Code" formulated by the FEHD, cooked food must be handled with the following cooling methods if they are not served immediately:

- I. Reduce the temperature of food from 60 ° C to 20 ° C in 2 hours or less first;
- II. Then reduce the temperature of the food from 20 ° C to 4 ° C over the next 4 hours or less.



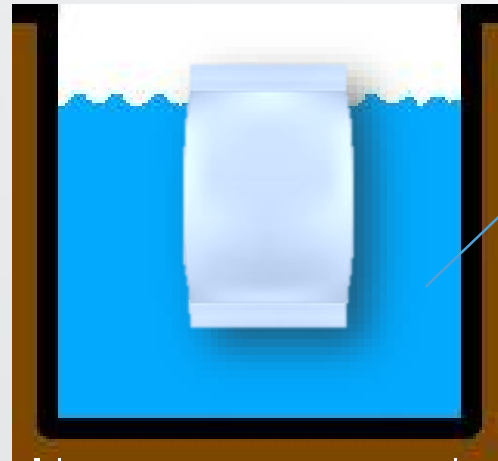
Chilling Speed

The advantages of increasing the chilling speed of food (Reducing chilling time) are as follows :



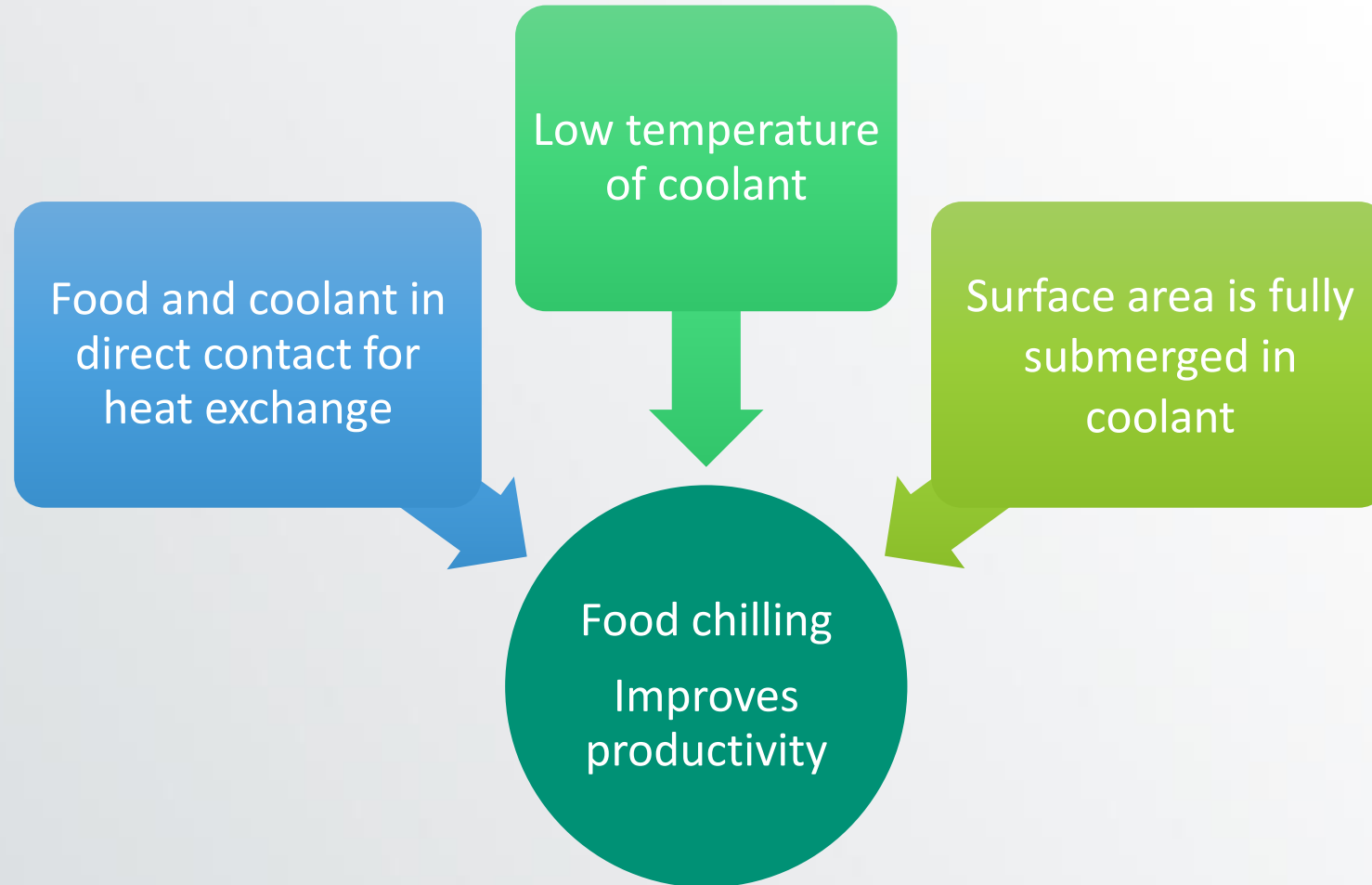
Principles of Liquid Chilling

- Submerge hot packed food in a chilled food grade coolant to cool it.



- 20°C
Food grade coolant

Principles of Liquid Chilling



Automatic Liquid Chilling System – 1st generation

2009

- Daily production : 10 tons



Automatic Liquid Chilling System – 2nd generation

2011

- Daily production: 20 tons



Each submerging basket 4x2 trays



Manual conveying system

Automatic Liquid Chilling System – 3rd generation

2012

- Daily production: 40 tons



Automatic door opening
and output system



Each submerging basket holds 7x2 trays



Automatic conveying
system

Automatic Liquid Chilling System – 4th generation

2013

- Daily production: 7 tons
- Expansion for sausage and radish cake chilling



Chilling tank



Radish cake after chilling



Sausages
after chilling

Automatic Liquid Chilling System – 5th generation

2014

- Daily production: 40 tons
- Convenience arm to assist loading and unloading



Chilling tank



Automatic Liquid Chilling System – 6th generation

2016

- Daily production: 15 tons



Functionality

Time A
15 mins

Low viscosity soups



Temp. Before: 73°C Temp. after 15mins: 12°C

Time B
25 mins

Medium viscosity sauces and soups



Temp. Before: 83°C Temp. after 25mins: 32°C

Time C
35 mins

High viscosity sauces



Temp. Before: 84°C Temp. after 35 mins: 37°C

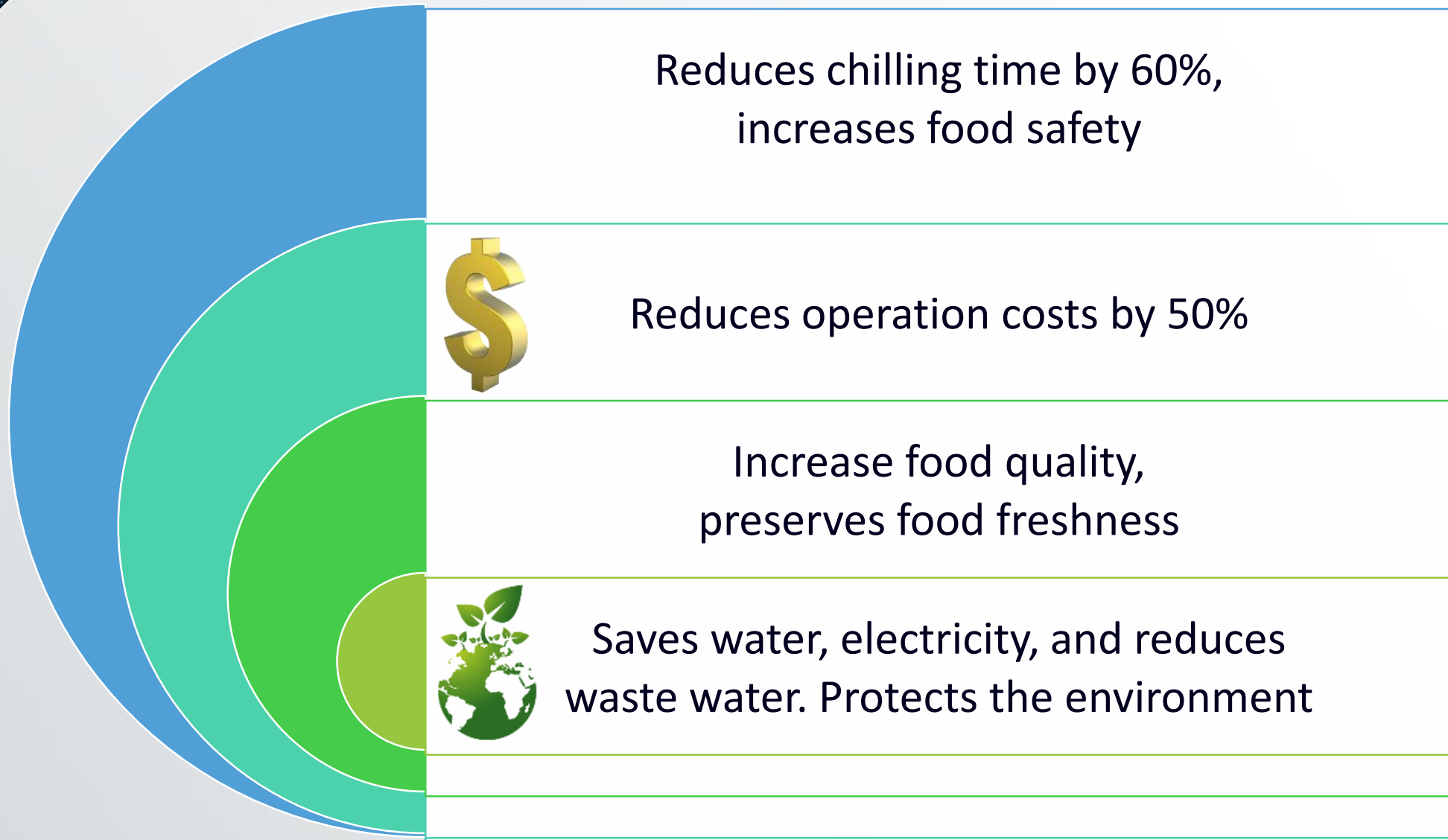
Time D
40 mins

Solid foods



Temp. Before: 77°C Temp. after 25 mins: 17°C

Benefits



Awards



*Certificate of Merit,
2011 Hong Kong Awards
For Industries*



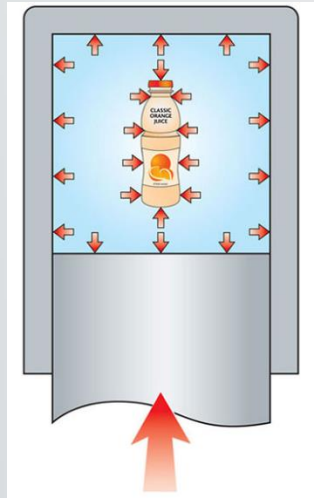
*Gold Medal,
45th Geneva Inventions*



High Pressure Processing (HPP)

Application of Technology

High Pressure Processing Technology



- **Cold** Pasteurization Technology
- High isostatic pressure of 300 – 600MPa inactivates microorganisms
- Preserve **sensorial** and **nutritional attributes** of fresh food with extended shelf life

6000 bar???

600 MPa

x200



Application of Technology Recognized by FDA



FDA U.S. Food and Drug Administration
Protecting and Promoting *Your* Health

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Home Food Drugs Medical Devices Radiation-Emitting Products Vaccines, Blood & Biologics Animal & Veterinary Cosmetics Tobacco Products

Food

Home > Food > Science & Research (Food) > Safe Practices for Food Processes

Safe Practices for Food Processes

- Preventive Control Measures for Fresh & Fresh-Cut Produce
- Evaluation & Definition of Potentially Hazardous Foods
- Kinetics of Microbial Inactivation for Alternative Food Processing Technologies
- Processing Parameters Needed to Control Pathogens in Cold Smoked Fish

Kinetics of Microbial Inactivation for Alternative Food Processing Technologies -- High Pressure Processing

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Scope of Deliverables

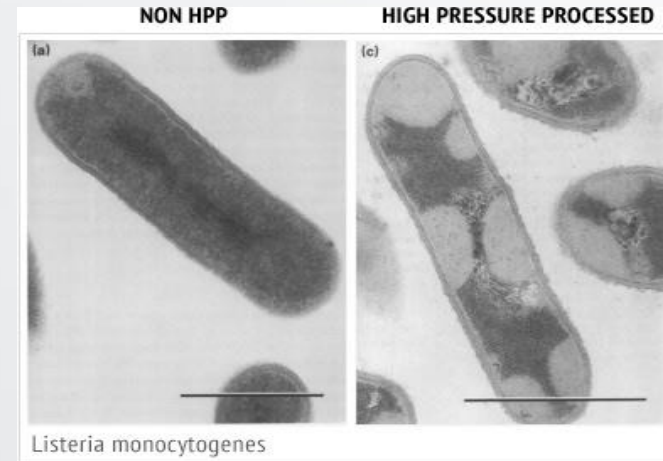
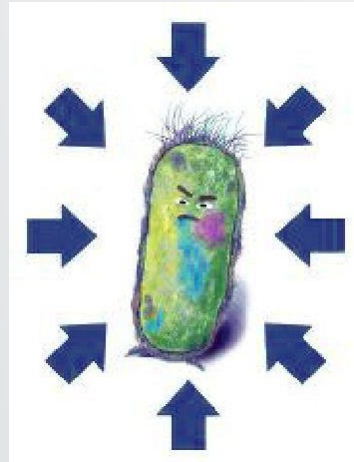
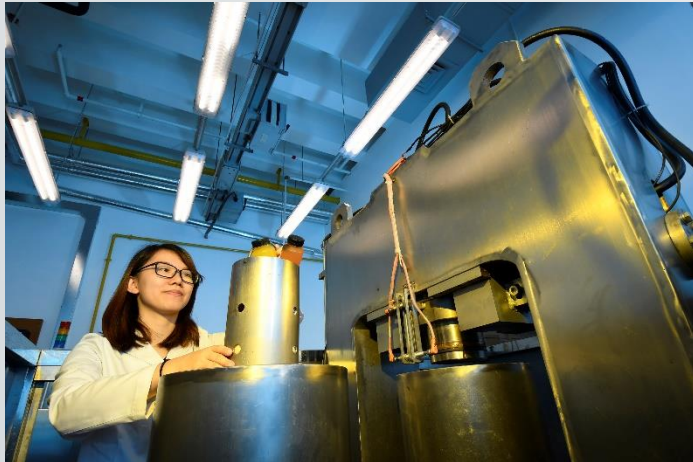
This section covers high pressure processing as an alternative technology for preservation of foods. It includes critical process factors, their effect on inactivation levels and mechanisms of inactivation, as well as pathogens of concern and recommendations for surrogates. Methods to handle deviations are described and tentative flow charts for the application of HACCP to high pressure processing are also included.

Source: <http://www.fda.gov/Food/FoodScienceResearch/SafePracticesforFoodProcesses/ucm101456.htm>

Application of Technology

High Pressure Processing

- High Pressure **disrupts bacterial cell membrane** and **denatures enzymes**.
- Increases permeability of cell membrane causing **leakage** and **cell death**.



Benefits



Suitable for **heat sensitive products**



Replace the use of **preservatives**



Environmental friendly



Increase yield by **25%+**



Short processing time
(3 mins in pasteurization)

Commercialized System



Product Description- Innovation



Pressure generation by direct hydraulic

- **World 1st**
- Minimize maintenance cost

Pressure Reserve Mechanism

- Energy saving **by 30%-40%**
- Enhance efficiency

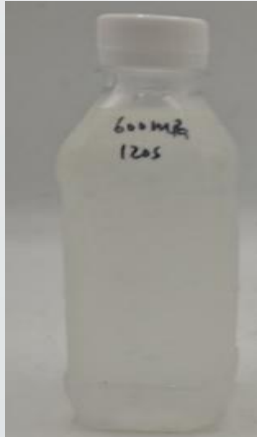
Bi-vessels

- Support in series & independent operation
- **Continuous** production

Integrated System

- Only **2 operators** required
- User friendly

Functionality



3 days → **70 days (Chill)**



3 days → **90 days (Chill)**



3 days → **60 days (Chill)**



3 days → **60 days (Chill)**



14 days → **28 days (Chill)**



30 days → **120 days (Chill)**

Awards

*Gold Medal with the congratulations
of the jury, 46th Geneva Inventions*

*Gold Medal with the congratulations
of the jury, Silicon Valley International
Invention Festival in 2019*



*Gold Medal,
Beijing Online Invention*



*China Association of Inventions
(CAI) Award Invention &
Innovation*



*Certificate of Merit,
2019 Hong Kong Awards
For Industries*

Q&A



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