

Standard Chartered Hong Kong SME Leading Business Index

Results Q3 2025



Background

 The "Standard Chartered Hong Kong SME Leading Business Index" is independently implemented by Hong Kong Productivity Council and sponsored by Standard Chartered Bank (Hong Kong) Limited.

Survey Objectives To analyse Hong Kong SMEs' confidence in the recent business environment

 To explore Hong Kong SMEs' views and challenges regarding "Go Global"

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Results

Q3 2025



Key Findings of This Quarter



Overall Index was 40.5 for Q3 2025, retreated by 3.3 from the previous quarter

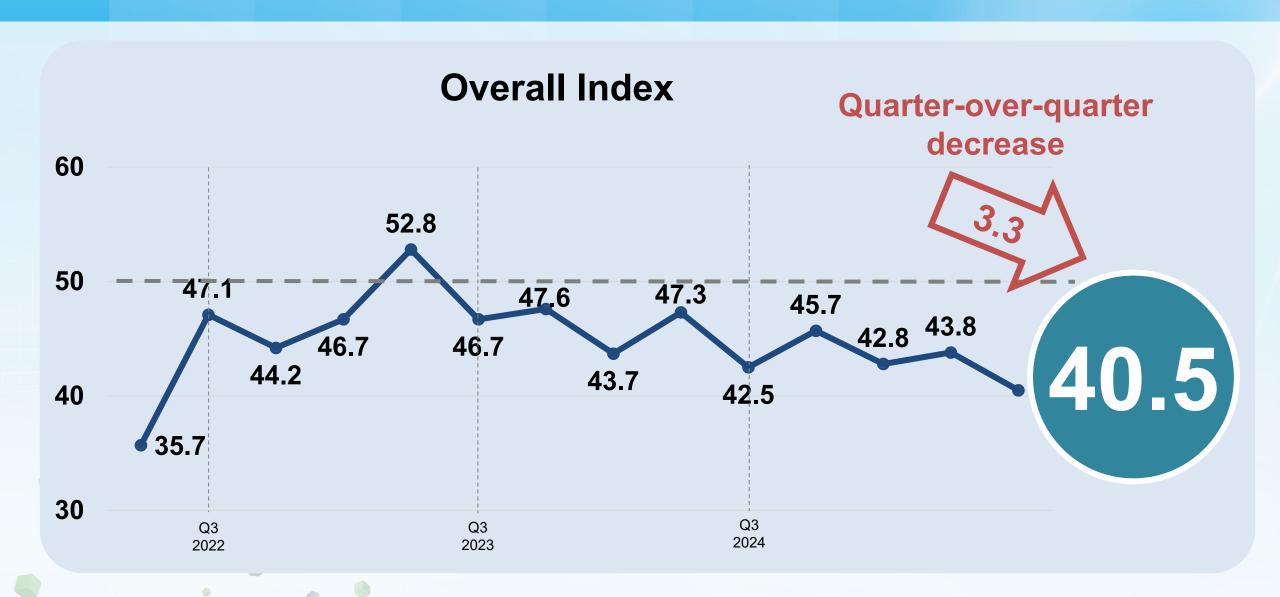


"Uncertain tariff situation" and "intensifying market competition" are the major business challenges faced by SMEs



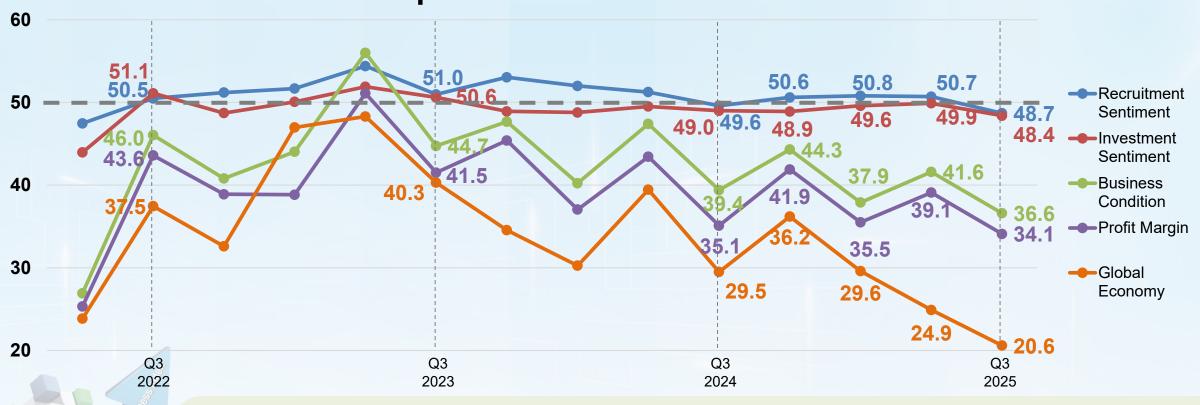
SMEs anticipated that challenges they would face when "Go Global" included "lack of familiarity with local regulations, planning or policies" and "difficulty in finding local business partners"

Overall Index in Q3 2025



Five Component Sub-Indices of Overall Index





- Driven mainly by the "Business Condition" and "Profit Margin" sub-indices, the Overall Index fell slightly by 3.3 to 40.5
- "Global Economy" sub-index has declined for three consecutive quarters

Global Economy Sub-Index



Key Events

Q2 2020:

 Tightening of social distancing measures during the pandemic and the implementation of border closure measures

Q3 2021:

· Pandemic slowed down

Q2 2022:

- The fifth wave of the pandemic
- · Russia-Ukraine conflict

Q2 2023:

- Full border reopening
- Resumption of multiple international events

Q4 2024:

- U.S. Federal Reserve announced interest rates cut in September
- · Major economic stimulus measures in China

Q1 2025:

 Trump took office, implemented "America First" and high tariffs, affecting global trade

Q2 2025:

- Trump announced large-scale tariffs globally on "Liberation Day"
- · Israel and the U.S. attacked Iran

Well-performing Industries

2.6 Construction

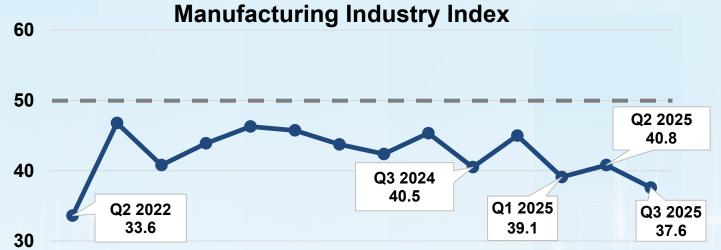
Business Condition	▲ 6.7
Investment Sentiment	▲ 1.9
Profit Margin	▲ 1.9
Global Economy	▲ 1.0
Recruitment Sentiment	▲ 0.9



Accommodation and Food Services

Investment Sentiment ▲ 6.9
Global Economy ▲ 4.8
Recruitment Sentiment ▲ 2.1

Manufacturing



Industry index of Manufacturing Industry fell slightly to 37.6 this quarter

After two consecutive quarters of decline, the "Global Economy" sub-index rebounded by 1.4.

"Investment Sentiment" rose to its highest level in nearly seven years, showing that companies are more willing to allocate resources for business expansion, while also placing greater emphasis on R&D investment.

Component Sub-Indices of Manufacturing Industry



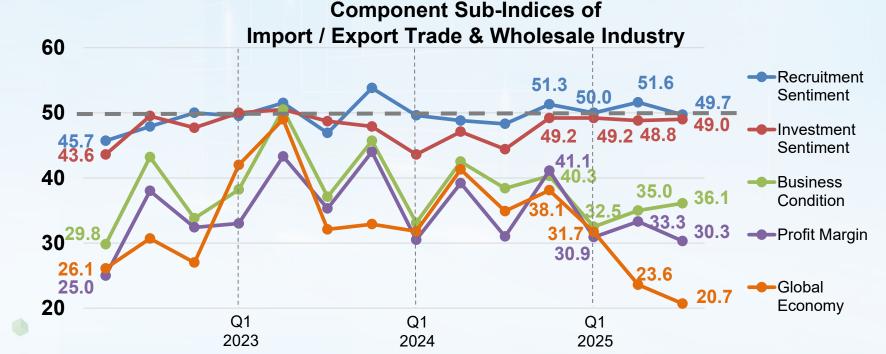
Import / Export Trade and Wholesale



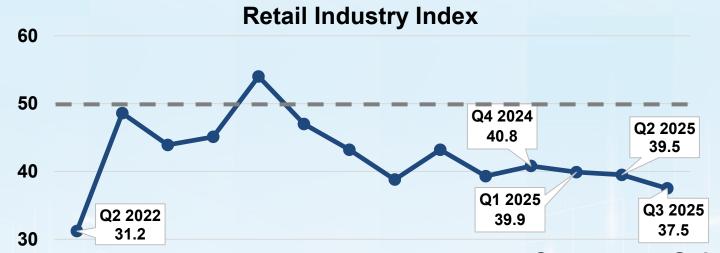
Industry index of Import / Export Trade and Wholesale Industry remained stable at 40.0

"Business Condition" recorded an increase for two consecutive quarters, accumulating an increase of 3.6 to 36.1.

"Investment Sentiment" remained stable over the past four quarters, hovering near the 50 neutral line.

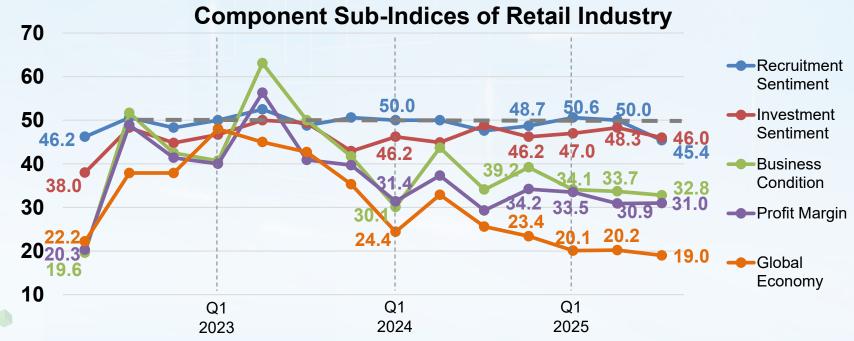


Retail



Industry index of Retail Industry fell slightly to 37.5 this quarter

"Business Condition" and "Profit Margin" sub-indices remained stable this quarter, recording 32.8 and 31.0 respectively



Expectations towards Increases on Raw Materials Cost, Staff Salary and Price Factors

Proportion of surveyed SMEs:



Expectation towards Changes on Investment



Most SMEs expected to increase investment in the following items: **IT System Online Marketing Promotion Training Related to E-commerce** or Digital Technology **Facilities and Equipment Overall Staff Training**

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Thematic Topic

Hong Kong SMEs' Views and Challenges regarding "Go Global"



Top 3 Business Challenges Faced by SMEs



50%

Intensifying Market Competition



40%

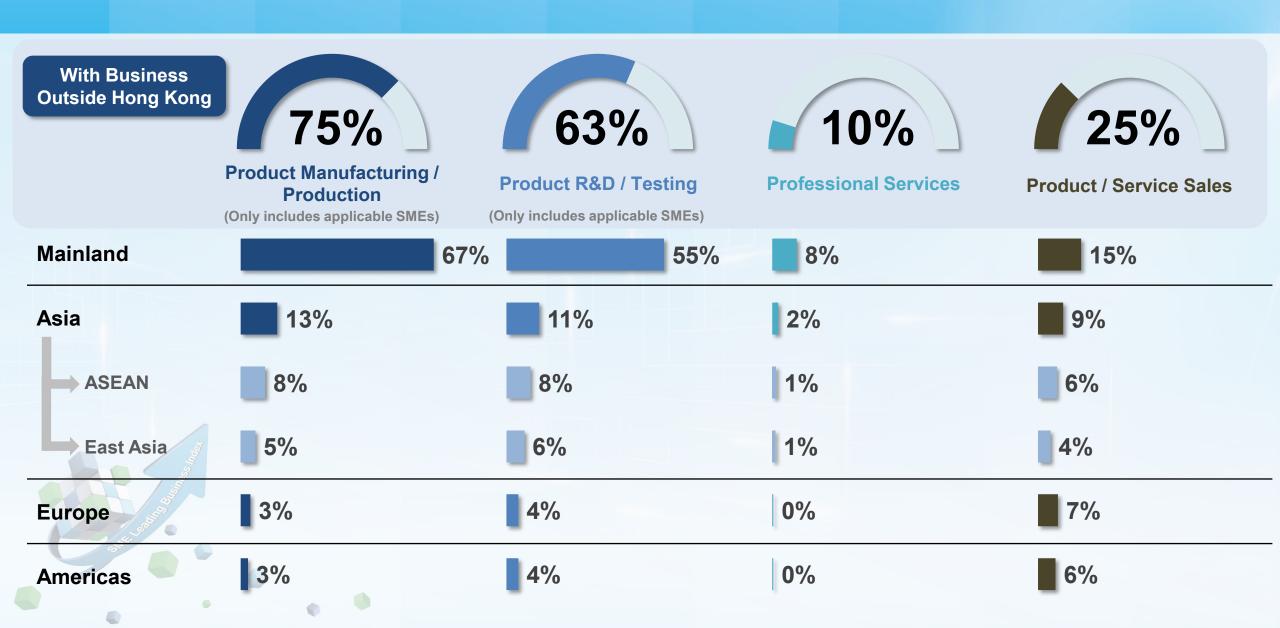
Uncertain Tariff Situation



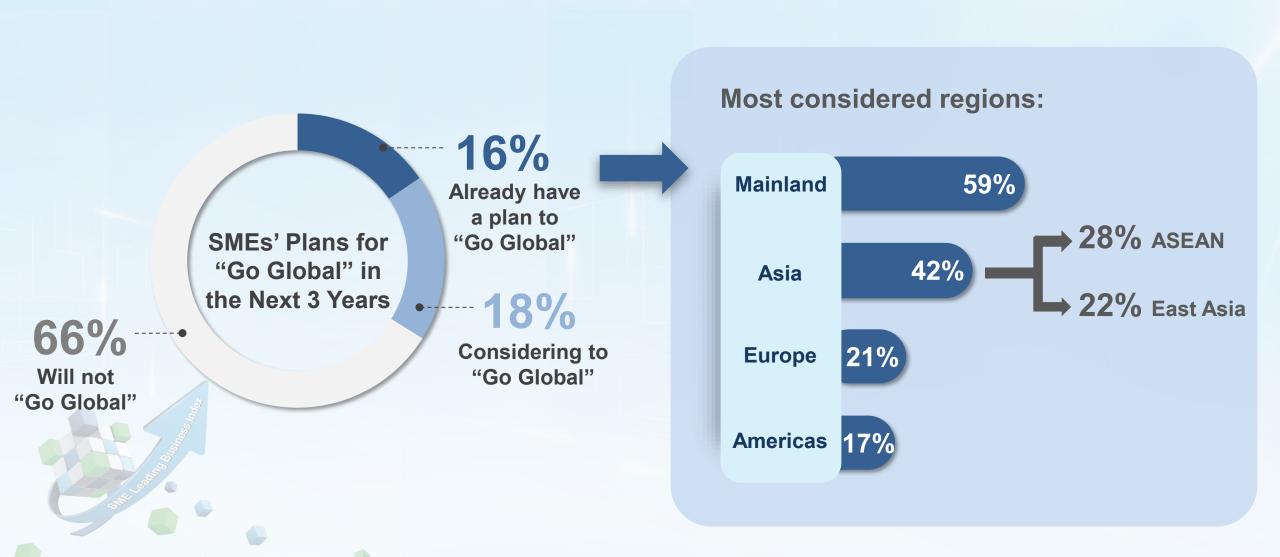
37%

Increase in Import-Export Cost / Staff Salary

SMEs' Current Business Status Outside Hong Kong



SMEs' Plans for "Go Global" in the Next Three Years



Major Challenges Faced by SMEs When "Go Global"

Among the SMEs operating only in Hong Kong but considering expanding overseas:

Challenges Anticipated

- Lack of familiarity with local regulations, planning, or policies
- Difficulty in finding local business partners
- 3 Insufficient Funding
- Lack of familiarity with local tax regulations
- High investment risk

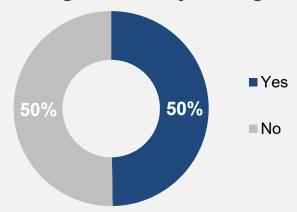
Among the SMEs that have <u>already expanded</u> <u>overseas</u>:

Challenges Encountered

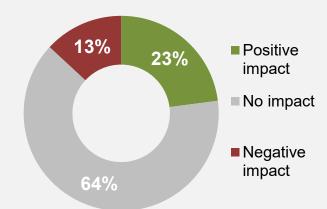
- Lack of familiarity with local regulations, planning, or policies
- Difficulty in finding local business partners
- Lack of familiarity with local tax regulations
- 4 Increased costs
- 5 High investment risk
- 5 Insufficient Funding

SMEs' View on "Venturing Overseas by Sharing a Boat"

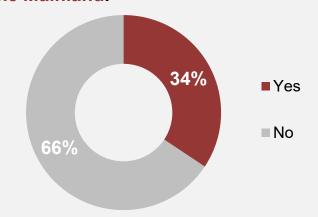
Whether SMEs were aware of the trend of "Venturing Overseas by Sharing a Boat":



The impact of the trend on company business:



Whether SMEs had business partners in the Mainland:



If mainland companies invited to collaborate for joint overseas expansion, whether SMEs would consider:

